## VII - MATHS WORKSHEET

## 1. SIMPLE EQUATIONS

I. SOLVE
(i) $7 y+5=19$
(ii) $\underline{3 k+9}=5$

6
(iii) $\mathbf{a}+5=11$
(iv) $12 \mathrm{a}+4=40$
(v) $\underline{2 x}=11$

4
(vi) $3 \mathrm{~m}=9$

7
(vii) $2 a-4=6$
(viii) $4(x+3)=20$
(ix) $8 x-5=2+19$
(x) $\underline{2 m}+6=10$

7
(xi) $3(2 x-1)+5=14$
(xii) $2 \mathrm{z}-(7-5 \mathrm{z})-21=0$
(xiii) $\frac{8 x}{3}+4=12$
(xiv) $3(y-1)=2(2 y-6)$
(xv) $5-6(-2)+13=6$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (y=2) \\
& (k=7)
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
(a=6)
$$

$$
(a=3)
$$

$$
(x=22)
$$

$$
(\mathrm{m}=21)
$$

$$
(a=5)
$$

$$
(x=2)
$$

$$
(x=4)
$$

$$
(m=14)
$$

$$
(x=2)
$$

$$
(\mathrm{z}=4)
$$

$$
(x=3)
$$

$$
(y=11)
$$

$$
(x=-4)
$$

II. Set up equations and solve.
(i) Add 7 to 3times a number, you get 34. Find the number. $(x=9)$
(ii) Subtract 23 from thrice a number the result is 7.find the number.

$$
(x=10)
$$

(iii)Anmol's mother is 4 years more than 3times Anmol's age. Find Anmol's age if mother is 40 years old.
(iv) Tony scored twice as many runs as Kohli. Together they scored 6 short of triple century. How many runs did each score? ( 196, 98 ).
(v) The three angles of a triangle are in the ratio 2:3:5. Find the measure of each angle.

Classify the triangle ( $\mathbf{3 6}, 54,90$ ) . (right angled triangle).

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## 2.Lines \& Angles

1) Find the complement of the angles :
a) $\mathbf{5 6}^{\mathbf{0}}$
b) $\left.47^{0} \mathrm{c}\right) 12^{0}$
d) $81^{0}$
2) Find the supplement of the angles :
a) $\mathbf{1 3 5}{ }^{\mathbf{0}}$
b) $87^{0}$
c) $39^{0}$
d) $112^{0}$
3) Find the supplement of the angles :
a)

b)

a)

b)


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## Chapter 3 : Data Handling

1) Following are the weights (in kg ) of 8 students of a class
$48.5,50,44.5,49.5,50.5,45,51,43$
a) Find the mean weight.
b) What will be the mean weight if a student, whose weight is 62 kg , is also included?
2) Find the arithmetic mean of the scores
$8,6,10,12,1,3,4,4$. Find the range of the data.
3) Find the mean of the $1{ }^{\text {st }}$ three composite numbers.
4) The heights of $\mathbf{1 0}$ girls were measured in cm and the results were as follows.
$143,148,135,150,128,139,149,146,151,132$
a) What is the height of the tallest girl?
b) What is the height of the shortest girl?
c) What is the range of the data?
d) Find the mean height?
e) Find the number of girls whose heights are less than the mean height?
5) Find the mean of the $1^{\text {st }}$ ten natural numbers.
6) Two different states of India's experts of garments in the years 2000 to 2005 are given in the following table

| Year | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kerala <br> (in crores of Rs) | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 |
| Karanataka <br> (in crores of Rs) | 10 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 13 |

(i) Draw a double bar graph to represent the data
(ii) What are the total earnings in the years 2002 and 2004 both the states separately?
7) Find the mode, mean and median of the scores

$$
4,5,6,7,7,8,9,13,12,8,8,9,8,10,11
$$

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8) Marks obtained by two girls of VII A in final term exam (out of 100) as follows :

| Subjects | English | Hindi | Mathematics | Science | Social |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sunita | 75 | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{9 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 4}$ | 62 |
| Vandhana | 72 | $\mathbf{8 4}$ | $\mathbf{9 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 0}$ |

1) Draw a double bar graph to represent the following data.
2) Who did better in the examination
3) The number of hours of television programme watched on Sunday in 40 houses were as follows

| 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 6 |
| 7 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 6 |
| 6 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 9 |

1) Organise the following numbers in a tabular form.
2) Estimate the mean, median and mode of this distribution.
3) What is the range of the data?

10 ) A bag contains 3 red and 2 blue marbles. A marble is drawn at random. What is the probability of drawing a blue marble.
11) A box of 600 electric bulbs contains 12 defective bulbs. One bulb is taken out at random from this box. What is the probability that it is a non defective bulb ?
12) What is the probability of getting
(i) an even number
(ii) a multiple of 3
(iii) a number 3 or 4
(iv) an odd number
(v) a number between 3 and 6

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## 4.Integers

1) Verify $a-(-b)=a+b$ for the following values of ' $a$ ' and ' $b$ '.
(a) $\quad \mathbf{a}=75, \quad \mathrm{~b}=84$
(b) $\quad \mathbf{a}=118, \quad \mathrm{~b}=125$
(c) $\quad \mathbf{a}=25, \quad \mathrm{~b}=30$
2) Write down a pair of integers whose
(a) Sum is -3
(b) Sum is 0
(c) Difference is 2
(d) Difference is - $\mathbf{5}$
3) Verify the following :
a) $(-21) \times[(-4)+(-6)]=[(-21) \times(-4)]+[(-21) \times(-6)]$
b) $15 \times[6+(-3)]=[15 \times 6]+[15 \times(-3)]$
c) $(-15) \times[(-8)+(-6)]=[(-15) \times(-8)]+[(-15) \times(-6)]$
4) Evaluate :
a) $(-100) \div 5$
b) $(-36) \div(-4)$
c) $(-41) \div[(-40)+(-1)]$
d) $0 \div(-18)$
e) $[(-36) \div 12] \div 3$
f) $(-50) \div(50)$
g) $60 \div(-6)$
h) $(-48) \div-48$

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i) $(-13) \div(13)$
5) Do as directed :

1. In a test (+5) marks are given for every correct answer and (-2) marks are given every incorrect answer.
(i) Radhika answered all the questions and scored 30 marks though she got $\mathbf{1 0}$ correct answers.
(ii) Jay also answered all the questions and scored (-12) marks though he got $\mathbf{4}$ correct answers. How many incorrect answers had they attempted?
6) In a class test containing 15 questions 4 marks are given for every correct answer and ( -2 ) marks are given for every incorrect answers :
i) Gurupreet attempts all question but only 9 of her answers are correct. What is her total score?
ii) One of her friends gets only 5 answers correct. What will be her score?
7) Write five pairs of integers $(a, b)$ such that $a \div b=-6$.
8) Find
i) $(-3) \times(-6) \times(-2) \times(-1)$
ii) $(-12) \times(-11) \times(10)$
iii) $(-320) \times(-1)$
iv) $(-18) \times 0 \times(-16)$
v) $9 \times(-5) \times(-3)$
vi) $(-41) \times 10$
vii) $(-21) \times(-30)$
viii) $(-1) \times 225$
ix) $(-22) \times(-1)$
x) $(-20) \times(-2) \times(-5) \times 7$

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9) Use the sign > , <, =
i) $29+(-18)-15 \quad 36-(-15)+28$
ii) $-241+76+86 \quad-399+163+45$
iii) $(-3)+7-(-18) \square 18-9+(-6)$
iv) $(-8)+(-6)$ $\square$ $(-8)-(-6)$
v) $(-18)+(18)$ $\square$ $(-31)+(31)$
vi) $86-45+23 \square-36-(20)-(-8)$
10) In a quiz, positive marks are given for correct answers and negative marks are given for incorrect answers. If Jack's scores in five successive rounds were $65,-10,-15,20,30$. What was his total score at the end.
11) In a quiz , team $A$ scored $-50,30,0$ and team $B$ scored $60,30,-40$ in three successive rounds. Which team scored more ?
12) The temperature at 12 noon was $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ above zero. If it decreases at the rate of $2^{0} \mathrm{C}$ per hour until midnight, at what time would the temperature be $8^{0} \mathrm{C}$ below zero? What would be the temperature at mid - night ?
13) Replace the blank with an integer to make it a true statement.
a) $\qquad$ $\times(-12)=-60$
b) $5 \times$ $\qquad$ $=-35$
c) $(-8) \times$ $\qquad$ $=72$
d) $\qquad$ $\div(-3)=9$
e) $(-20) \div$ $\qquad$ $=5$

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## Answers :

## 2.Lines \& Angles

1. 

a) $34^{0}$
b) $43^{0}$
c) $78^{0}$
d) $9^{0}$
2.
a) $45^{0}$
b) $93^{0}$
c) $141^{0}$
d) $68^{0}$
3.
a) $\mathrm{x}=49^{0} \quad \mathrm{y}=131^{0} \quad \mathrm{z}=131^{0}$
b) $x=95^{\circ} \quad y=120^{\circ} \quad z=60^{\circ}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 4. a) } x=75^{\circ} & \text { b) } x=110^{\circ}\end{array}$

Chapter 3 : Data Handling
10) $\frac{2}{5}$
11) $\frac{49}{50}$
12) (i) $\frac{1}{2}$
(ii) $\frac{1}{3}$ (iii) $\frac{1}{3}$ (iv) $\frac{1}{2}$ (v) $\frac{1}{3}$

## Chapter 4 : Integers

4) a) -20
b) 9
c) 1
d)0
e) -1
f) -1
g) -10
h) 1
i) - 1
5) Sol : (i) 10
(ii) 16
6) Sol : (i) 24
(ii) 0
7) (i) 36
(ii) 1320
(iii) 320
(iv) 0
(v) 135
(vi) -410 (vii) 630
(viii) - 225
(ix) 22
(x) -1400
8) (i) < (ii) > (iii) > (iv) < (v) = (vi) >
9) Sol : 90 11) Sol : Team A Marks - 20

Team B Marks 50
12) Sol : $9 \mathrm{pm} ;-14^{0} \mathrm{C}$
13) Sol: a) 5
b) -7
c) 9
d) 27
e) -4

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## 5. EXPONENTS \& POWERS

1. Find the value of each of the following
a. $13^{2}$
b. $5^{3}$
c. $2^{4}$
d. $11^{2}$
e. $(-3)^{3}$
f. $(-1)^{6}$
2. Simplify
a. $3 \times 10^{2}$
b. $2^{5} \times 5^{3}$
c. $0 \times 10^{4}$
d. $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{3}$
e. $\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^{4}$
3. Express each of the following in exponential form
a. $\left(\frac{-5}{7}\right) \times\left(\frac{-5}{7}\right) \times\left(\frac{-5}{7}\right) \times\left(\frac{-5}{7}\right)$
b. $-5 \times-5 \times-5$
c. $x \times x \times x \times x \times a \times a \times b \times b \times b$
d. $(-2) \times(-2) \times(-2) \times(-2) \times a \times a \times a$
4. Express each of the following numbers as a product of powers of their prime factors.
a. 36
b. 675
c. 392
d. 864
e. 450
f. 1800
5. Using laws of exponents, simplify
(i) $3^{6} \times 3^{5}$
(ii) $\left(7^{2}\right)^{3} \div 7^{3}$
(iii) $2^{20} \div 2^{5}$
(iv) $2^{4} \times 5^{4}$
(v) $\quad\left(2^{0}+3^{0}\right)\left(4^{0}+6^{0}\right)$
(vi) $\frac{7^{3}}{5^{3}}$
6. Simplify and express each of the following in exponential form :
(i) $\frac{2^{15}}{2^{7} \times 2^{3}}$
(ii) $\left(3^{5} \times 3^{2}\right)^{3}$
(iii) $\left[\left(2^{3}\right)^{4} \times 2^{8}\right] \div 2^{12}$
(iv) $\frac{5^{4} \times x^{10} y^{5}}{5^{4} \times x^{7} y^{4}}$
(v) $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5} \times\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{5}$
(vi) $\frac{9^{3} \times\left(x^{2}\right)^{5}}{(27)^{4} \times\left(x^{3}\right)^{2}}$

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(vii) $\frac{3^{2} \times 7^{8} \times 13^{6}}{21^{2} \times 91^{3}} \quad$ (viiii) $\frac{10 \times 5^{n+1}+25 \times 5^{n}}{3 \times 5^{n+2}+10 \times 5^{n+1}}$
7. Write the numbers in expanded forms :
a) 20068
(b) 423719
(c) 680071
(d)5004132
8. Find the number :
(a) $5 \times 10^{5}+4 \times 10^{4}+2 \times 10^{3}+3 \times 10^{0}$
(b) $9 \times 10^{6}+8 \times 10^{4}+7 \times 10^{2}+6 \times 10^{0}$
(c) $3 \times 10^{4}+4 \times 10^{3}+5 \times 10^{0}$
9. Express in the standard form :
(a) $3,18,65,00,000$
(b) $786.3 \times 10^{4}$
(c) $5,00,00,000$
(b) 42634.7
(d) 4786.3460
10. Write the numbers in the usual form :
(a) $4.83 \times 10^{7}$
(b) $3.64 \times 10^{5}$
(c) $7.3 \times 10^{3}$

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## Answers:

1) (a) 169 (b) 125 (c) 16 (d) 121 (e) -21 (f) +1
2) (a) $3 \times 100=300$
(b) $4 \times 125=600$
(c) $0 \quad$ (d) $\frac{9}{16}$
(e) $\frac{16}{81}$
3) (a) $3^{2} \times 2^{2}$
(b) $5^{4}$
(c) $2^{3} \times 7^{2}$
(d) $2^{5} \times 3^{3}$
(e) $2 \times 3^{2} \times 5^{2}$
(f) $2^{3} \times 3^{2} \times 5^{2}$
4) (i) $3^{11}$
(ii) $7^{3}$
(iii) $2^{15}$
(iv) $(10)^{4}$
(v) 4 (vi) $\left(\frac{7}{5}\right)^{3}$
5) (i) $2^{5}$
(ii) $3^{21}$
(iii) $2^{8}$
(iv) $x^{3} y$
(v) $\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{5}$
(vi) $(3 x)^{4}$ (vii) $7^{5} \times 13^{5}$
(viii) $\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)$

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## 6. ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS

I Fill in the blanks :
a. $4 x y+2 x y$ is a $\qquad$
(bionomial, trinomial, monomial)
b. The product of twice of ' $a$ ' and thrice of ' $b$ ' $\qquad$
c. The constant term of $12+19 a^{3} b^{2}$ is $\qquad$
d. The like terms of $a^{2} b,-b^{2} a,-5 b a^{2}, 5 a b, 3 a^{3} b, 4 a^{3}$ are $\qquad$
e. The value which satisfies an equation is called its $\qquad$
f. Algebraic terms that have the same algebraic factors are called
$\qquad$ .
g. The numerical factor of a term is called $\qquad$ .
h. A $\qquad$ is product of factors.
i. Any expression with one or more terms is called a $\qquad$ .
j. A combination of constants and variables connected by the signs of the fundamental operations is called $\qquad$
II.
a. $(p-q)-(p+q)=$ $\qquad$
b. $\qquad$ should be subtracted from $3 x^{3}-1$ to get $x^{3}$
c. The sum of -4 pqr , 5 pqr and 7 pqr is $\qquad$
d. The $(x+2)+(x-2)=$ $\qquad$
III
a. Find the sum of $2 x^{2}-3 y^{2}, 9 x^{2}+6 y^{2},-3 x^{2}-5 y^{2}$
b. Subtract $\left(a^{2}+b^{2}+2 a b\right)$ from $\left(a^{2}+b^{2}-2 a b\right)$
c. Write the term containing $a^{2}$ and find its coefficient
i) $16 a^{2}-4 b^{2}+10$
ii) $22 b^{2}-a^{2}$
d. Simplify $2\left(x^{2}+2 x y\right)+5-x y-y^{2}$
e. Find the value of the given expressions when $a=0, b=-1, c=1$
i) $\mathbf{a}^{3}-b^{3}$
ii) $\mathbf{a}^{2}+2 a b+b^{3}$
iii) $3 \mathrm{ab}+3 \mathrm{ac}+\mathrm{c}^{2}$
iv) $\frac{5 a}{10}-4 b$

