

Class 6

Important Formulas

Chapter 12 – Ratio and Proportion

1. The ratio of a number 'a' to another number 'b' ($b \neq 0$) is a fraction $\frac{a}{b}$ and is written as $a : b$.
2. In the ratio $a : b$, the first term is a and the second term is b.
3. A ratio is said to be in the simplest form if its two terms have no common factor other than 1.
4. The ratio of two numbers is usually expressed in its simplest form.
5. The ratio of two quantities is an abstract quantity, i.e., it has no units in itself.
6. An equality of two ratios is called a proportion. If $a : b = c : d$, then we write $a : b :: c : d$.
7. The numbers a, b, c, d are in proportion if the ratio of the first two is equal to the ratio of last two, i.e., $a : b = c : d$.
8. If four numbers a, b, c, d are in proportion, then a and d are known as extreme terms and b and c are called middle terms.
9. Four numbers are in proportion if the product of extreme terms is equal to the product of middle terms, i.e., $a : b :: c : d$ if and only if $ad = bc$.
10. From the terms of a given proportion, we can make three more proportions.
11. If $a : b = b : c$, then a, b, c are said to be in continued proportion.
12. If a, b, c are in continued proportion, i.e., $a : b :: b : c$, then b is called the mean proportional between a and c.
13. More is the number of articles, more is the value.
 \therefore Value of a given number of articles = (Value of one article) \times (Number of articles)
14. Less is the number of articles, less is the value,

$$\therefore \text{Value of one article} = \frac{\text{Value of given number of articles}}{\text{Number of articles}}$$

15. The method of finding first the value of one article from the value of the given number of articles and then the value of the required number of articles is called the unitary method.

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Chapter 2 Whole Numbers

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- Whole Numbers
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Chapter 3 Playing With Numbers

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- [Factors And Multiples Worksheet](#)
- [Prime And Composite Numbers Chart and Worksheets](#)
- [Divisibility Rules 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3,2](#)
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- [Prime Factorisation Worksheets](#)
- [Highest Common Factor Worksheets](#)
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- [Hcf And Lcm Formulas, Problems with Solutions](#)

Chapter 4 Basic Geometrical Ideas

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Chapter 11 Algebra

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- Solution Of An Equation

Chapter 12 Ratio and Proportion

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- [What is Ratio and Proportion](#)
- Unitary Method

Chapter 13 Ratio and Proportion

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- Making Symmetric Figures: Ink-blot Devils
- Figures with Two Lines of Symmetry
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Chapter 14 Practical Geometry

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- Introduction
- [Construction of a Circle](#)
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