

Trigonometrical Ratios in terms of Each other.

	sinθ	cosθ	tanθ	cotθ	secθ	cosecθ
sinθ	sinθ	$\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \theta}$	$\frac{\tan \theta}{\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 \theta}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \cot^2 \theta}}$	$\frac{\sqrt{\sec^2 \theta - 1}}{\sec \theta}$	$\frac{1}{\cosec \theta}$
cosθ	$\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \theta}$	cosθ	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 \theta}}$	$\frac{\cot \theta}{\sqrt{1 + \cot^2 \theta}}$	$\frac{1}{\sec \theta}$	$\frac{\sqrt{\cosec^2 \theta - 1}}{\cosec \theta}$
tanθ	$\frac{\sin \theta}{\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \theta}}$	$\frac{\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \theta}}{\cos \theta}$	tanθ	$\frac{1}{\cot \theta}$	$\sqrt{\sec^2 \theta - 1}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\cosec^2 \theta - 1}}$
cot θ	$\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \theta}}{\sin \theta}$	$\frac{\cos \theta}{\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \theta}}$	$\frac{1}{\tan \theta}$	cotθ	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\sec^2 \theta - 1}}$	$\sqrt{\cosec^2 \theta - 1}$
secθ	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \theta}}$	$\frac{1}{\cos \theta}$	$\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 \theta}$	$\frac{\sqrt{1 + \cot^2 \theta}}{\cot \theta}$	secθ	$\frac{\cosec \theta}{\sqrt{\cosec^2 \theta - 1}}$
cosecθ	$\frac{1}{\sin \theta}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \theta}}$	$\frac{\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 \theta}}{\tan \theta}$	$\sqrt{1 + \cot^2 \theta}$	$\frac{\sec \theta}{\sqrt{\sec^2 \theta - 1}}$	cosecθ

Important Tips

☞ Values for some standard angles

$$\sin 15^\circ = \cos 75^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3} - 1}{2\sqrt{2}}; \quad \cos 15^\circ = \sin 75^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3} + 1}{2\sqrt{2}}; \quad \tan 15^\circ = \cot 75^\circ = 2 - \sqrt{3};$$

$$\sin 18^\circ = \cos 72^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{5} - 1}{4}; \quad \cos 36^\circ = \sin 54^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{5} + 1}{4}; \quad \tan 75^\circ = \cot 15^\circ = 2 + \sqrt{3}$$

$$\sin 22\frac{1}{2}^\circ = \cos 67\frac{1}{2}^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}}{2}, \quad \cos 22\frac{1}{2}^\circ = \sin 67\frac{1}{2}^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}{2}; \quad \cot 22\frac{1}{2}^\circ = \tan 67\frac{1}{2}^\circ = \sqrt{2 + 1}$$

$$\tan 22\frac{1}{2}^\circ = \cot 67\frac{1}{2}^\circ = \sqrt{2} - 1$$