General formulae for area and volume.

1. Area of square = $(side)^2$

- 2. Area of rectangle = length \times breadth
- 3. Area of triangle = $\frac{1}{2} \times \text{base} \times \text{height}$
- 4. Area enclosed by a circle $= \pi r^2$; where *r* is radius
- 5. Surface area of sphere $= 4\pi r^2$
- 6. Surface area of cube = $6L^2$; where *L* is a side of cube
- 7. Surface area of cuboid = $2[L \times b + b \times h + h \times L]$; where L = length, b = breadth, h = height
- 8. Area of curved surface of cylinder $= 2\pi rl$; where r = radius, l = length of cylinder
- 9. Volume of cube $= L^3$
- 10. Volume of cuboid = $L \times b \times h$
- 11. Volume of sphere = $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$
- 12. Volume of cylinder $= \pi r^2 l$
- 13. Volume of cone = $\frac{1}{2}\pi r^2 h$