

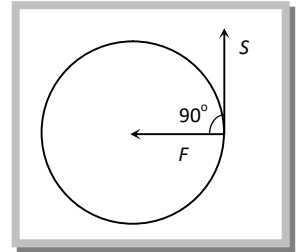
Work done by Centripetal Force.

The work done by centripetal force is always zero as it is perpendicular to velocity and hence instantaneous displacement.

Work done = Increment in kinetic energy of revolving body

Work done = 0

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Also } W &= \vec{F} \cdot \vec{S} = F \cdot S \cos \theta \\ &= F \cdot S \cos 90^\circ = 0\end{aligned}$$



Example: (i) When an electron revolves around the nucleus in a hydrogen atom in a particular orbit, it neither absorbs nor emits any energy, meaning its energy remains constant.

(ii) When a satellite is established once in an orbit around the Earth and it starts revolving with a particular speed, then no fuel is required for its circular motion.